Traditional document-centric test only tests whether the interpretation of the specification of the tester is the same as the interpretation of the developer. This frequently has little relationship with the goal of the user. It promotes hand-over, delay, and faults due to misinterpretation and misrepresentation of requirements.

Analyst

Developer

Tester

implements to how he understands the specification

tests to how she understands the specification

writes the specification to how she understands the requirements

specification